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WIRE DISPATCHES

# The Daily Capital Journal

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OVER 4000 DAILY

THIRTY-NINTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY, JUNE 13, 1916

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS  
STANDS—FIVE CENTS

## REPUBLICANS TO USE THE MOVIES IN HUGHES CAMPAIGN

His Pictures Will Be Displayed in Every Movie House in the Country

## HE IS GIVEN FOUR DOZEN FOUR LEAF CLOVERS

Cane Used by Fremont Also Presented As An Aid to His Running

By Carl D. Groat.  
(United Press staff correspondent.)  
New York, June 13.—Charles E. Hughes, whiskers, smiled and all, is to look every American square in the eye and prove to each that he is not an iceberg.

The movies will be the medium. It became known at the candidate's headquarters in the Astor hotel today that the national committee is already making arrangements to have pictures of Hughes shown in practically every movie house in the United States.

It is held that this will dispel the impression that Hughes is a "thinking machine" rather than a "regular fellow."

Slipping into the crush of persons who throng headquarters today in strenuous efforts to get good seats on the bandwagon was a messenger boy who brought the candidate 48 four-leaf clovers—the gift of William C. Douglas, of Delhi, N. Y., where Hughes once taught school, and John J. Waters, of Mechanicsville. It was in the region of Mechanicsville that Hughes, in his more sportive days pursued the festive squirrel to his doom.

Plan Hot Campaign.  
Another gift was the cane carried by John C. Fremont, the first republican presidential candidate.

A sub-committee of the national committee is to meet in a few days to discuss campaign details.

Justice Abel E. Blackman, Justice Frederick E. Crane and Attorney Henry A. Mark, all of Brooklyn, were among Hughes' early morning callers.

No provision has been made to receive a call from Colonel Roosevelt, none being expected.

Plans for the Hughes offensive into the enemy's country will probably be made today when W. Murray Crane, one of the republican "big three," ramblingly told Hughes' reception room, for a "little talk."

Whether Crane will be accompanied by others of the powers was not made known today. It is expected, however, that the others may delay the visit until time for the formal notification of Hughes that he has been selected republican standard bearer. This will occur some time before next Tuesday. On that day he will go to Brown university at Providence to attend the thirty-fifth reunion of his class.

Just what Crane has in mind in the way of a campaign is not known. He is still pursuing the tactics of the Chicago convention—working quietly—Colonel Roosevelt calls it "mysteryfooting."

Hughes will not march in the pre-parade parade in Washington tomorrow, being too busy here. In lieu of marching he has written William F. Gude, of Washington, "I have the deepest interest in this patriotic movement."

It is not Justice Hughes or Governor Hughes these days, but Mr. Hughes, plain Mr. Hughes. The candidate prefers the "Mr."

Mr. Piggett is president of the Pig club of McCracken county, Ky., members of which compete in raising fat-hog hogs.

Abe Martin



Heaven's farm for the Hog-lar Army is like going to the workhouse to leave broom making. Nobody over agitates a 8 hour day for mother.

## HUNGARIAN LEADER EXPRESSES OPINION

Austria Must Hold Strategic Positions in Serbia For Self Protection

By Carl W. Ackerman  
(United Press staff correspondent.)  
Budapest, June 1 (via Berlin, delayed).—"I do not look for the annexation of any large part of Serbia by Austria-Hungary," declared Count Albert Apponyi, opposition leader in the Hungarian parliament, in an exclusive interview granted the United Press today.

"Only strategic positions must remain in our hands," Count Apponyi is often called the "greatest statesman of Hungary." His statement is important not only because it is the first public utterance by a leading statesman of the dual monarchy on the Balkan question but because it gives the world an indication of what Hungarians believe should be done with Serbia at the end of the war. It is their idea that Austria-Hungary should retain strategic positions that will prevent the Balkans from again kindling a world war.

"I personally do not believe that the Károlyi dynasty which formerly ruled Serbia, should return," Count Apponyi declared. "The Károlyi rulers organized permanent conspiracies against our safety, culminating in the assassination at Sarajevo of the Archduke Ferdinand, the act that precipitated the war. We cannot tolerate such rule again. Furthermore, Bulgaria and Greece must be constructed into efficient powers. Bulgaria must obtain her rights in Macedonia."

Count Apponyi believes peace is not far distant. "Before there can be effective steps to bring peace, there must be false steps. The period we are passing through now. The success of mediation does not hinge on the personality of the mediator, but upon the spirit in which mediation is offered."

Those who have been considered as possible peacemakers—President Wilson, Pope Benedict, the King of Spain and the Queen of Holland—are all welcome as peacemakers, providing they bring real fairness and impartiality and advocate terms which can be accepted without our renouncing the necessary aims of defensive warfare. That means that we must have effective guarantees for the future safety of Europe.

"There is no doubt that we can hold out until the coming harvest. Then the economic situation will be completely altered, making it evident that we can not be starved into surrendering. I do not think our enemies any longer entertain hopes of military success. We are convinced of the efficiency of the economic measures we have taken too, then the time will be ripe for peace."

FIFTY-FIFTY  
Mr. Rinkpat (to barber).—"Part my hair in the middle, please."  
Barber—"Yes! Shall I split the odd one?"

## President's Address to West Point Graduates Shows America's Aims

West Point, N. Y., June 13.—The world is going to know that when America speaks she means what she says," President Wilson told the military academy graduating class today. A moment before he had said "undoubtedly gentlemen, it is the duty of America to be prepared."

President Wilson promised in behalf of the United States to uphold the Monroe doctrine. He promised, too, what he did not promise when he made the recent peace league speech, that when the time comes, America will be ready to join the other nations to be filled with that kind of justice prevails everywhere that we believe in.

To be military does not mean militaristic, the president said. He asked the West Point men to forget that they are citizens first.

Mentioning the "small number" who loved their country more than the country of their adoption, he said, "nobody who doesn't put America first can comfort with us."

An Eloquent Address  
"I look upon this body of men who are graduating today with a peculiar interest. I feel like congratulating them that they are living in a day not only so interesting because fraught with change, but also because so responsible. Days of responsibility are the only days that count in time, because they are the only days that give a test of quality. They are the only days when mankind and purpose are tried out as if by fire."

I need not tell you young gentlemen that you are not like an ordinary graduating class of one of our universities. The men in these classes look forward to the life which they are to

## RUSSIAN ARMIES HAVE AUSTRIANS IN FULL RETREAT

About 120,000 Have Been Made Prisoners Since Drive Began

## CRITICS SAY THIS MEANS TOTAL LOSS OF 360,000

As Austrians Fall Back, German Position Toward Riga Endangered

Petrograd, June 14.—Hurling westward with seemingly superhuman vigor, the Russian armies of General Brusilov are now hammering their way to Lemberg, the Galician capital, in great strides. The demoralized defenders are rolling back before them. It is now estimated that more than one-third of the men in the Austrian armies on the east front have been killed, wounded or taken prisoner since the giant offensive started June 4.

Approximately 120,000 men and officers have been imprisoned to date. In actions such as that in which the Russians are engaged the estimate of conservative critics is two killed or injured for every prisoner. This would mean that a total of 360,000 Austrians have been put out of the fighting since June 4. The Austrian army on the east front has been variously estimated at from 700,000 to 1,000,000 men. The new Russian line now makes a deep U into the region toward Kovel. Every mile here is a double gain. It drives the Austrians back and at the same time makes the positions of the Germans on the line toward Riga less tenable.

In the south the armies of the czar are knocking at the gates of Czernowitz and the rich country beyond. Unofficial reports are that Czernowitz has already been taken. This has not been confirmed.

Believes Claims Weak.  
Berlin, via wireless to Sayville, L. I., June 13.—Reporting minor victories at several points in the fight to stop the powerful Russian offensive the Austrian official war office report received here today declares Russian losses "correspond to the reckless use of masses made by the Russians."

"On the height east of Wladyslawsk Russian attacks were broken down by Austrian artillery fire," said the statement, covering yesterday's fighting.

"East of Kovel Austrian scout detachments captured a Russian advance post. Northwest of Tarnopol violent fighting continues. Positions near Vorebivka have changed hands several times."

"West of Kolki yesterday Austro-

lead after graduating with a great many questions in their mind. Most of them do not know exactly what their lives are going to develop into. Some of them do not know what occupations they are going to follow. All of them are conjecturing what will be the line of duty and advancement and the ultimate goal of success for them.

"There is no conjecture for you. You have enlisted in something that does not stop when you leave the academy, for you then only begin to realize it; which then only begins to be filled with the full richness of its meaning and you can look forward with absolute certainty to the sort of thing that you will be obliged to do."

"This has always been true of graduating classes at West Point, but the certainty that some of the older classes used to look forward to was a very dull certainty. The old days in the army, I fancy, were not very interesting. Sometimes men, like the present chief of staff, for example, could fill their lives with really knowing and understanding the Indians of the western plains, knowing what was going on inside of their minds and being able to be the intermediary between them and those who dealt with them by speaking their sign language could enrich their lives."

War Is Not An Accident  
"But the ordinary life of the average officer at a western post cannot have been very exciting and I think with admiration of those dull years through which officers who had not a great deal to do insisted nevertheless upon being efficient and white while keeping their men fit and ready."

(Continued from Page Six.)

## GASOLINE AT HIGHEST

Washington, June 13.—Gasoline prices have reached the maximum. They will rapidly become lower throughout the country. Prices in Kansas already have dropped from 21 to 17 1/2 cents a gallon. This was the feature of evidence given at today's hearing by the federal trade commission into the gasoline price situation.

Hungarians repulsed a Russian attempt to cross the Horeas.

## Berlin's Statement

Berlin, via wireless to Sayville, L. I., June 13.—Progress on the east bank of the Meuse near Fort Douanum, the repulse of Russian attacks and the defeat of a French flier with the Russian aerial corps were announced today by the war office.

Local attacks are being made by the British in the vicinity of the new German positions on the heights southwest of Ypres.

Of the Russian front, the department said: "On the Dvina, southeast of Duboua, the first of German batteries dispersed Russian cavalry. Northwest of Duranovits there were lively artillery engagements. Attacks along the Strypa were completely repulsed. Near Podhayz a Russian aeroplane was defeated and captured by a German flier. The pilot and observer, Frenchmen, were taken prisoners."

## More Austrian Prisoners

Petrograd, June 13.—One thousand more Austrians have been taken prisoners and their compatriots are retreating rapidly along the entire front, according to an official announcement by the Petrograd war office tonight.

## Rumania May Join

London, June 13.—The prospect of Rumania joining the allies in the war against the central powers is growing daily with the advance of the Russian armies into Bukovina, according to reports in diplomatic circles here.

## Chase Austrians From Guns

London, June 13.—So rapid was the advance of the Russian armies in the region of Lutsk that the Austrians in several instances did not even have time to fire the guns they had loaded, according to a Petrograd dispatch today. In these instances the Russians appropriated the guns where they stood, turned them right about and poured their deadly hail into the fleeing men.

German Make Small Gains.  
Paris, June 13.—The Germans in night attacks on the east bank of the Meuse penetrated some advanced French trenches east of Hill 321, according to the official statement of the French war office today.

At all other points the attacks were repulsed.

Infantry charges were made along the entire sector west of Thiaumont farm.

## TODAY'S BALL SCORES

American.

Washington ..... R. H. E.  
Chicago ..... 3 7 0  
Cleveland ..... 2 8 1  
Harp and Henry; Walsh, Russell and Schalk. Wolfgang replaced Russell.

Philadelphia ..... R. H. E.  
Cleveland ..... 2 8 3  
Cleveland ..... 11 15 0  
Meyers, Nabors and Schang, Murphy; Bagby and O'Neill, Billings.

New York ..... R. H. E.  
Detroit ..... 4 8 1  
Detroit ..... 2 9 2  
Gullop, Shawkey and Walters; Hamilton and Stange.

National.

Chicago ..... R. H. E.  
New York ..... 5 16 0  
Vaughn and Archer, Fisher, Benton, Stroud and Raziden.

Pittsburg ..... R. H. E.  
Philadelphia ..... 3 10 3  
Miller and Wilson; Demaree, Bender and Burns.

St. Louis ..... R. H. E.  
Brooklyn ..... 1 2 4  
Meadows and Snyder; Pfeiffer and Meyers.

## H. H. Corey Appointed To Public Service Commission by Governor

H. H. Corey has been appointed as a member of the public service commission of Oregon to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Clyde R. Albright who has accepted a position with the federal bureau. Mr. Corey was secretary of the commission and at the recent primary election was chosen as the republican nominee for the office from eastern Oregon.

Edward Ostrander, who has been assistant secretary and examiner, has been appointed to Mr. Corey's place as secretary of the commission. On account of lack of sufficient appropriation to carry a full force of assistant secretaries will be appointed at this time to fill Mr. Ostrander's place.

## POSTERS EXHORT MEXICANS TO KILL CURSED GRINGOS

Carranza General Recant Said To Be Friendly to Bandit Leader

## AMERICANS INSULTED AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY

Bandit Chief De La Rosa Assembling Men For Raid Across Border

## CALLS FOR ELECTION.

Mexico City, June 13.—General Carranza, first chief of the Mexican republic today took steps toward establishment of a civil government throughout Mexico when he issued a decree calling municipal elections on the first Sunday in September. The officials chosen will take office October 1, and will immediately establish civil government.

San Antonio, Texas, June 13.—Four companies of Coast artillery are en route here from the east and will be rushed to Eagle Pass, Texas, across from Piedras Negras, which has become a hotbed of anti-American activity, General Funston announced today.

Delegates from Eagle Pass attending a convention here of Texas merchants today declare Piedras Negras is the scene of nightly anti-American meetings and fear the Mexicans will attempt to cross as soon as a large enough force is concentrated. Americans are being insulted in Piedras Negras, they declare, and posters are to be seen along the main street exhorting the Mexicans in bright colors to "kill the gringos."

Four other companies will be retained at Fort Sam Houston, as a reserve and two will go to Columbus, N. M., to relieve a battalion of the Twentieth infantry which goes to El Paso, strengthening General Bell's command. This move unites the Twentieth infantry. Engineers coming from Washington also will be held at Fort Sam Houston, Funston announces.

Unofficial information here strongly indicates distrust of the Carranza General Recant, by the American commanders. Recant is in command of troops near Nuevo Laredo across from Laredo, Texas, where Luis de la Rosa, bandit leader, has been assembling.

(Continued on Page Eight.)

## We Have \$500,000 Cash and \$1,000,000 Worth of Brains Says Woman's Party Leader

By Karl A. Bickel.  
(United Press staff correspondent.)  
St. Louis, June 13.—"Enact the Susan B. Anthony amendment before the end of the present session of congress or fight. Half a million dollars is available for the fight."

This is the ultimatum that will be handed the resolutions committee of the democratic national committee by a delegation of the national woman's party on Thursday. The woman's party will not ask that a plank favoring suffrage be placed in the democratic platform. They state that "favorable mention" by the democrats has no attraction for them. They are putting it up squarely to the Wilson administration to translate any friendly feeling that it has into terms of definite action by taking the Susan B. Anthony amendment out of the hands of the judiciary committee immediately and passing it. This amendment to the national constitution puts the question of nation-wide equal suffrage up to the states for approval. In taking this attitude the woman's party is favoring "direct action" as against the plan of the National American Woman Suffrage association, headed by Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, who is here to ask the resolutions committee of the democratic national convention for a plank endorsing the principle of suffrage but demanding no promises on the Anthony amendment.

If the administration fails to act, the woman's party plans to campaign through the 12 suffrage states in an effort to swing every woman voter against the Wilson ticket.

As an indication of how seriously the leaders of the women's party make

## HUGHES AMBITION TO REPORT CONVENTION

Writes Breezy Letter In Reply to Invitation to Report Chicago Meeting

New York, June 13.—The New York Evening Post yesterday afternoon published correspondent of John B. Gavitt, its managing editor endeavored to employ Justice Hughes to report the national convention. Hughes replied as follows:

Dear Gavitt:  
"I have received your letter of May 18th. I cannot tell you how deeply touched I am by your kind offer. At last my secret ambition is laid bare. For many years I have longed to be a newspaper correspondent and say a few things. But my talent for up-to-date virile, philosophical, prophetic, cinematographical correspondence has been unrecognized and one exigency after another has compelled me to make other arrangements. I am now under contract for work, relatively unimportant, which, however, will detain me here during the time the convention is held. I put aside my longing to see a convention, that is very great, but it is as nothing compared with my wish to write one up and to show the best of newspapers how it may be improved. (signed)

"Faithfully,  
"Charles E. Hughes."

## Market Was Spirited and Rather Reactionary

New York, June 13.—The New York Evening Sun financial review today said:

Wall Street was disposed to attribute the spiritless and somewhat reactionary stock market of today to the Mexican situation and to the conference of the railroad managers and the union leaders, both of which, but more particularly the former assumed somewhat disturbing aspects. Washington made no secret of a feeling of apprehension over the difficulties which are multiplying along the southern frontier, as is evidenced by the strengthening of the American forces in that direction.

But while these features served as an explanation for the unsatisfactory price movement, the undeniable fact remains that yesterday's upturn developed heavy profit taking, of which the market felt some effects and these were accentuated no doubt by the further fact that Monday's dealings were largely professional. The nomination of Mrs. Hughes, while a matter of great satisfaction to the financial district, did not stimulate fresh buying.

First prices indicated no important change in either direction, but the railway issues under the leadership of New York Central were firm.

Mexican Petroleum was weak due to the trend of affairs south of the Rio Grande.

Mexican affairs entered more largely into the considerations of the market in the late trading and reactionary tendencies were accentuated.

"Why not?" said Woodson. "It's a long call from the republican platform, adapted at Chicago to what the progressives stand for. We come nearer giving them what they want. Most bull moose leaders would be good democrats merely by changing their name."

"We ought to get the rank and file of the progressive party," said Cato Sells, Texas committeeman. "It appears the party organization may go out of existence. There is intense bitterness over the way the members were treated by certain of their leaders. This bitterness is most acute, perhaps among those leaders who were progressives because they believed in the 1912 platform. There's a chance for these in our party."

Would Play Fair  
W. W. Marshall, Iowa national committeeman said he wanted to see plans worked out for taking over the progressives.

Opposition to the plan has grown out of the fear that it would bring a big radical element into the party that would be hard to handle, so the would-be kidnappers charged today. They say the fear is unfounded.

"If the democratic organization is to be more important than the party membership," said one of the leaders, "then we haven't anything to offer the progressives, that's true. That is why they left the republican party and that is why their new party has been wrecked. If we're going to invite them in, let's not do it under false pretenses. Let's bring them in on a real understanding of what we propose to do. The first step in that direction would be to have as many of them as possible here while we work out our own platform and program."

(Continued on Page Five.)

## THE WEATHER

COTTON GOODS  
SUIT ME

Oregon: Fair tonight and Wednesday; north to east winds.

## DEMOCRATS HOLD OUT OLIVE BRANCH TO PROGRESSIVES

They Will Be Asked to Make Their Home in the Democratic Camp

## QUESTION IS, WHEN IS INVITATION TO BE SENT

Bitterness of Bull Moose Leaders Over Roosevelt Action Is Intense

By Lowell Mallett.  
(United Press staff correspondent.)  
St. Louis, Mo., June 13.—Plans for kidnapping the progressive party's four million "fatherless" voters, under full headway shows signs of difficulty today. Cautious old line democratic leaders headed by Senator Taggart, succeeded in halting up the quick move planned by Chairman McCombs and others to bring the leaders of the to St. Louis. The matter was too important for instant decision, Taggart said, and won several others to his view that the platform should be drafted before the progressives were invited.

Urging that the progressives should be asked here to offer suggestions before the platform is completed, the initiators of the kidnapping scheme went ahead lining up support today. Many big democrats, as fast as they reached the city, were enlisted in the movement. Secretary of Agriculture Houston was one of these. The party has been working out many of the ideas advanced by the progressives four years ago, he said, and there is room for the progressives in the party.

Wants Quick Action  
Homer S. Cummings, national committee's choice for national chairman, joined Chairman McCombs in advocacy of immediate, definite action, as opposed to delay and only a general invitation. The last named course would provide only for certain platform declarations intended to be attractive to progressives. It would not include the granting of a hearing to progressive leaders.

Urey Woodson, Kentucky national committeeman, joined the forces urging definite action.

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